

Required Procedures for Respiratory Protection Program

WAC 296-842-220

Rule

Table 15
Irritant Smoke (Stannic Chloride) Test Procedure

Important:

Do not use a test enclosure or hood for this fit test!

- This is a qualitative fit-test (QLFT) procedure.
- During this test an employee is exposed to irritating smoke containing hydrochloric acid produced by a stannic chloride ventilation smoke tube to detect leakage. The smoke will irritate eyes, lungs, and nasal passages.
- Employee sensitivity varies, and certain employees may respond more intensely than others exposed to irritant smoke. The individual conducting the fit test must take precautions to minimize the employees' exposure to irritant smoke.
- Conduct fit testing in an area with adequate ventilation to prevent exposure of the individual conducting the fit test and build-up of irritant smoke in the ambient air.

Screening and Test Preparations

Important:

Sensitivity screening is necessary to determine whether the employee can detect a weak concentration of irritant smoke **and** whether any gross facepiece leakage is detected.

1. Obtain only stannic chloride (ventilation) smoke tubes, **and** an aspirator squeeze bulb **or** use a low flow air pump set to deliver 200 milliliters of air flow per minute.
2. Equip the employee's chosen respirator with P100 series filters if a negative pressure air-purifying respirator will be tested. If a powered air-purifying respirator (PAPR) will be tested equip the respirator with high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters.

Screening

Important:

When performing sensitivity screening checks use only the **minimum** amount of smoke necessary to elicit a response from the employee.

3. Advise the employee that the smoke can be irritating to eyes, lungs, and nasal passages **and** instruct the employee to keep eyes closed while exposed.
4. Break both ends of the ventilation smoke tube **and** fit a short piece of plastic tubing, for example, 2-to-6 inches of tygon tubing, over one end to prevent exposure to the sharp end of the tube. Connect the other end to an aspirator bulb or a low-flow air pump set to deliver a flow of 200 ml per minute.
5. While the employee is **not** wearing a respirator, have the employee smell a weak concentration of irritant smoke to become familiar with its irritating properties.
 - Carefully direct a small amount of irritant smoke toward the employee.



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Table 15 (Continued) Irritant Smoke (Stannic Chloride) Test Procedure	
Test	
6.	Have the employee attach respirator filters, put on, adjust, and seal check the respirator without assistance. The employee must be proficient at these tasks.
7.	Remind the employee to keep eyes closed during testing.
8.	Direct a stream of irritant smoke toward the respirator's face seal area as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Begin at least 12 inches from the facepiece and move the smoke around the whole perimeter of the mask. • Gradually make 2 more passes around the perimeter of the facepiece, moving to within 6 inches of the respirator. • Stop at any time the employee detects smoke in the facepiece. If this occurs a different respirator will need to be chosen and tested, beginning with sensitivity screening.
9.	Have the employee perform appropriate fit test exercises in Table 19 if the employee has not had an involuntary response such as evidence of coughing, flinching, or other response, or detected smoke in the facepiece. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue to direct smoke from a distance of 6 inches around the facepiece perimeter. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If smoke is detected at any time the test has failed. A different respirator must be chosen and tested, starting with sensitivity screening. - If no smoke is detected proceed to Step 10.
10.	Have the employee remove the respirator and perform another sensitivity screening check as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue to use the smoke tube used for fit testing. • Carefully direct a small amount of irritant smoke toward the employee. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The test has been passed if the employee responds to the smoke.
The fit test is voided if the employee does not respond to the smoke.	

Required
Procedures

